



हकीरप; क चवक फु; कचे/ह्य I अह

हके एतहक वफु: /n [होम

, e- , - (vFz KL=) ch, M], e-fQy-
 0; ki kjh vFz KL= foHkx iedk
 fo |k ifr"Bku dykj okf.kT; vlf.k foKku egfko |ky;
 ckjerh महाराष्ट्र भारत

I kjk

Lkj "kshfucdk/; s HkjrP; k txfrd cVvk fu; kchrhy LFkukpk vk<kok ?kyk vI u] Hkjrkyk
 cVvk o cVvk; ki kl ups inFkz bR; knP; k fu; kche/; s d'kh I akh vkg] gh I akh d'kh ok<fork ; b]y
 ; kpk vH; kl dsyk vkg rI p HkjrP; k cVvk fu; kchI kBP; k cyLFkukpk ; s vH; kl dsyk
 vI u] cVvk fu; kchrhy ik; khr I p/ka; k dksR; k vMp.kh "kd& k elj o fu; kcha I elj
 vkg] R; k d'kk nij djrk ; shy vlf.k cVvk fu; kchr "kl ukP; k dksR; k /kj.ks o I bFkG
 I gk; gkr vkg bR; knh ckchpk vH; kl I nj "kshfucdkr dj. ; kr vkysk vkg

izrlouk

txlr vucl nsk cVvk mRiknu djrk- cVvk yxom dj.kkOk iedk nskae/; s vuqes phu] Hkjr] jf'k; u
 QMj'sku] ; qai] ; qI , b- nskpk I ekosk gsr's 2010&11 e/; s txrthy cVvk yxom {s 1 dkh 86 yk[k
 gDvj brds gsr's vlf.k R; ki sh 18 yk[k 63 gtj gDvj Eg.kts toGikl kl 10 VDds cVvk yxom {s Hkjrps
 gsr's vlf.k txfrd cVvk mRiknukrhy Hkjrpk okV 12-82 VDds gsrk vlf.k yxom {s o mRikndrk ; k
 nkghckr Hkjrpk nd jk dkd d gsrk

Hkjrkr vucl jkT; kae/; s cVvk yxom gsr's R; kr iked; kus mRj insk ia cakj] iakc] xqjkr e/; insk]
 >kj [km] cluk/d] NRrhl xM] gfj; kuj egkj'v" ; k jkT; kpk I ekosk gsr's cVvk mRiknu[kkyhy {s fnoI fnoI
 ok<r vkg vlf.k cVvk/okph fu; k nshy ok<r pkyysy vkg ek= Hkjrpk cVvk mRiknukr nd jk dkd vI yk
 rjgh fu; k ek= Okjp deh vkg

Hkjrkrhy 1961 ikl u cVvk fu; k iehyiek.ksfnl u ; ss

हके एतहक वफु: /n [होम



o"lz	fu; kř Wu ½	Tkk+ fu; kř deoljh	tlxfrd fu; křhrhy okV			fu; kř eř; 1000 ves MkNy½	tk-fu-; křeW; křhy okV VDds
			VDd:	ok@ ?W	ok@?W VDds		
1961	8786	--	0.32	0	--	870	0.61
1971	2292	--	0.07	-6494	-73.91	196	0.10
1981	7218	--	0.15	+ 4926	+53.83	1344	0.15
1991	4692	--	0.06	-2526	-34.99	355	0.02
2001	11531	--	0.14	+6839	+145.75	1064	0.07
2002	30066	--	0.37	+18535	+160.74	2891	0.18
2003	72941	18	0.80	+42875	+142.60	6670	0.36
2004	67159	17	0.74	-5782	-7.92	7322	0.33
2005	78378	18	0.88	-11219	-16.70	9767	0.52
2006	92184	16	0.95	+13806	+17.61	13469	0.50
2007	81627	19	0.78	-10557	-11.45	11021	0.32
2008	196390	14	1.91	+114763	+140.59	29390	0.86
2009	96633	16	0.95	-99757	-50.79	16401	0.54
2010	113864	14	1.53	+77231	+79.92	28624	0.79
2011	217949	14	--	+44085	+25.35	37084	--

l mHkZ IIVR Technical bulletin No. 51 (March 2013) P 115, 116

ojhy rDR; ko: u vl sLi"V gks dhj Hkjr kph cVWk fu; kř 1961 rs 2011 lk; ř 8786 Vu ko: u 21794927
lk; ř ok-yh vkg rlp R; kiki m feGky; k ijfd; pyu eř; křhy ok nřkhy 870 gtj ves MkNy½ o: u
37084 gtj ves fjdu MkNy½ lk; ř ok-yh vkg

1961 rs 1971 ; k n'kokf"kd dkyko/khr cVWk fu; kř 6494 Vuki; ř ?W/yh vl m gh ?W 73-91 VDds vkg
R; kpcjkcj tlxfrd cVWk fu; kř eř; křhy ok nřkhy 0-61 VDds o: u 0-10 VDds lk; ř vkysh vkg
Hkjr křhy cVW; kph fu; kř ok-ok; ph vly rj Hkjr ts vuud yglu yglu o fl ekr "krdjh cVW; kps
mRiknu ?kkr R; k; kclm mRre irP; k cVW; kps mRiknu djou tlxfrd Li/kř fvd m jk.ks gs [kjs vkgku vkg
cVW; k; k l q; kRed mRikndrcjkcjp cVW; kph fu; kř {ke xqoRrk ok-sy ; kdMs y{k nřk; yk gos cVW; kpk jax
vkdj] ?kj cVW; kph l ky] cVW; křhy "kdj k brj ?W/dnř; ; kps; k; iek.k ; k l oř ckchj y{k nřkks
yxsy rlp cVWk gk uk' kor ?W/d vl Y; kus tyn okgrd] f'krxg b- ik; khr l fp/k ok-.ls vř.k R; k yglu o
fl ekr "krdřk ijom.; k ; k; fdærhr miyC/k gks vko'; d vkg

Hkjr cVWk fu; kř deh vl yh rjh rh okfo.; kl ek= [kř oko vkg dlj.k Hkjr gk cVWk fc; k.ks fufeřhp
dk; že vl .kjk , deo vf'k; kž ns k vkg R; kl kbH Hkjr dmb; cVWkl a křku l kFk ½CPRI½ dk; ř vl m ; k

lk eul'k vfu: /n [křom



l & f i s s u e k d e s y h c v v k o k k h k r k u] c l a c y k n s k j] h y a c k j] f q y h i k o b l] e k n x k l d j] c l s y 0 g h ; k j] f 0 g , r u k e] v o x k . k l r k u u s i k y b - n s k r o k i j y h t k r k r v l f . k ; k n s k r c v v k o c v v k f c ; k . k o p h v f / k d f u ; k r o k - f o . ; k p s i z , R u d j k ; y k g o s - t l p t x k r H k j r k y k c v v k f c ; k . k j r k t k c v v k] c v v k ; k p s i n k f k z ; k o ; k f u ; k r h y k d l p s d l p s l a k h v l g s v l f . k i R ; s d f b d k . k h d l s R ; k i z d j p ; k c v v k ; k p h x j t v l g s ; k p s l o x k . k d : u R ; k i e k . l s d i r h v l j k [M k r ; k j d y ; k l H k j r k p h c v v k f u ; k r o k - w ' k d s y -

tlxfrdldj . k u a j H k j r p ; k c v v k f u ; k r h y c n y

W T O P ; k d j k j u a j t x r k ' ' k r h { k - k r e p r v l f . k ; k o ; 0 ; k i j g l o w ' ' k d s y v ' h v i s k g l s h] r l p T ; k n s k a k f o f ' k v ' ' k r h f i d l o ; k m R i n u k c k r u s f x z l r g u k R e d y h k v g s R ; k a k R ; k p k O k ; n k g l o z y v ' k g h v i s k g l s h - H k j r k r f u l x z % p g o k e l u o t f e u t P ; k o s o ; k e f s n s k r o ' k o l j c v v k f i d k p s m R i n u ? k r y s t k o w ' ' k d r s R ; k e f s r g y u s t l x f r d l r j k o j d e h m R i n u [k p k r m R i n u ? k o w c v v k f u ; k r o k - h y k p l a x y h l a k h f e G y v ' h v i s k g l s h R ; k i e k . l s H k j r k p h c v v k f u ; k r o k - y h v l s v k i Y ; k y k f n l u ; s s 1991 e / ; s H k j r k p k c v v k f u ; k r h e / ; s o k v k 0 - 0 6 V D d s g l r k r j 2010 l k ; i r g k o k v k 1 - 5 3 V D d s > k y k v l g s 1991 r s 2010 ; k d k y k o / h p k f o p l j d j r k t l x f r d c v v k f u ; k r h e / h y H k j r k p k o k v k d e h t k l r g l r j k f g y k v l y k r j h W T O d j k j u a j R ; k r o k > k y ; k p p f n l u ; s s r l p H k j r k p k c v v k f u ; k r h i k l u f e G . k & ; k f u ; k r e y ; k r h y o k v k n s k h y l k r R ; k u s o k - r k j k f g y k v l g s v l g h f n l u ; s s

H k j r p ; k c v v k f u ; k r h e / h y v M F G s

1 1 / 2 o l g r a p l & c v v k g s v / k z k ' k o a r v l f . k v k d k j k u s o o t u k u s e k B s v l . k j s m R i n u v l g s R ; k e f s R ; k l k B h t y n o L o L r o k g r a p l 0 ; o l f k k x j t p h v l g s v l f . k j y o s o k g r a p l R ; k n ' v h u s ; k o ; v l g z i j a w c v v k o k g r a p l k B h H k j r k r l o z j y o s e k x l m i y C / k u k g h r v l f . k v l u / k u ; o k g r a p l P o k r g y u s c v v k o k g r a p l k B h d e h j y o s o k f ? k . k m i y C / k d : u f n Y ; k t k r k - r l p j L r s o k g r a p l k B h d k g h f b d k . k h j L r s m i y C / k u k g h r f d a k [k j] k j k c v l g s v l f . k r f i s t d k r u k D ; k o j t k . k j k o s v u s t n k c v v k ; k p h x q k o r r k < k l G o r k s ; k l o z d j k . k a h ; s k j k t k l r o k g r a p l [k p z c v v k ; k p ; k f u ; k r d { k e f d a r h j k [k . ; k r v M F G k B j r s

2 1 / 2 ' ' h r x g l f o / k & H k j r k r i k e f ; k u s t k u o k j h r s e k p z n j E ; k u t k l r c v v k m R i n u g l r s i j a w R ; k p h e k x . k h e k - o ' k o l j v l r s R ; k e f s c v v k l k B o . k v k o ' ; d B j r s c v v k ; k p h f u ; k r { k e x q k o r r k f v d f o . ; k l k B h R ; k p h ' ' h r x g l k B o . k e g r o k p h v l g s i j a w H k j r k r f ' k r x g l f o / k d e h v l g s] R ; k p k [k p z ' ' k r d u ; k a k i j o m r u k g h v l f . k f o e l u r G s f d a k c a j p ; k t o G ' ' h r x g l f o / k i j s k i e k . k r m i y C / k u k g h r R ; k e f s c v v k l M . ; k p h ' ' k D ; r k o k - r s

3 1 / 2 c v v k f u ; k r e k u d s & t x l p ; k f o f o / k n s k e / ; s c v v k f u ; k r h t c k r o x o x G s e k u d s v l g s - H k j r k p s c v v k f u ; k r h g h t x l p ; k f u ; k r d 0 ; k i k & ; k o ; k r g y u s y g k u] f u ; a h r v l Y ; k u s v l f . k f u ; k r h r l k r R ; u l Y ; k u s c v v k f u ; k r h p ; k c n y R ; k e k u d k p h e k f g r h v i g h v l r s x q k o r r k i e k . k i = k c k r R ; k a k k l u u l r s v ' k v u s d v M p . k h ; s k r -



4½ ik; Hkr I fop/kph derjrk & cVVK fu; kř tyn gks; kl kBh vucl ik; Hkr I fop/kph derjrk fnl u ; ss mnk-foelurG o camjP; k fBdk.kh ' 'khrxg I fop/kph derjrk] eky ckh/hoj p<o.; ki qh iz ik/WU; dklus okgrpl o ' 'khrxg I fop/kp okij] ' 'krdj.k I fop/kk vl .kk&; k okgrpl I k/kukph miyC/krk] fu; fr ijok.; kē/; sykyfQrhp k dkjHkj b- ey/Hkr derjrk fnl u ; skr-

5½ cVVK ifdz k mn; klpk deh fodkl & rkt; k cVVK; kph fu; kř vkr.k ekx.khok< vyofpd jkgw ' 'kdrs ijr w ifdz k dsyY; k cVVK/kykph fu; kř ok< ?kMoh.k s ' 'kD; vkgs ek= Hkjrkr cVVK mRiknu tjh tklr vl ys rjh dōG 1 VDds cVVK mRiknu ifdz k mn; kōkr oki kjys tkrs R; krgh I ā wkr-% ?kjxqph o ns kh i/nrhus cVVK ifdz k mRiknus r; kj dsyh tkr vl Y; kusR; kpk fu; kř he/khy okVv deh jkgrks

cVVK fu; kř hty Hko"; khy I āh

HkjrkrP; k ' 'kst kjh jk"Vle/; s cVVK fu; kř dj.; kl Hkjrkl ekBh I āh vkgs dkj.k vki .k fml ōj rs ekspZ ; kdkGkr tklr cVVK mRiknu ?kōks rōgk ; k jk"Vle/; s cVVK mRiknu gkr ukgh- Jhyækl] I ā p r vjc vfejkrh] us kG] ekjh' kl] ikdHrku] ekyfno] fl ōki j] gs vki ys iē[k k xbgd ns k vkgr- vkrk Hkjrkr vlxz] Qk: [kckn vkr.k gqGh gs rhu^vkw h , DI ikVZ >ks*½AEZa ½ rkt; k cVVK; k; k fu; kř hr I elb; jk[k.; kps dke djr vl Y; kēG s fu; kř vf/kd I yHk >kyh vkgs

2012&13 e/; sHkjrkrP; k cVVK fu; kř hty iē[k LFku vl .Hjsnś iēhyiek k

ns k	fu; kř Vu	fu; kř okVv VDD	fu; kř eW; yk[k #-	fu; kř eW; VDD:
us kG	136994	83.94	10526	72.79
Jhyækl	11291	69.19	1944	13.07
I av-veh-	227	0.14	22	0.15
ekjh' kl	2492-26	1.53	419	2.82
dps	146	0.09	12	0.08
vleku	100-00	0.06	21	0.14
jf' k; k	916-00	0.56	208	1.40
eyf' k; k	2160	1.32	326	2.19
ekyfno	5641	3.46	617	4.15
brj	3220	1.97	477	3.21
, dwk	163186	100%	14871	100 %

L=kr & Indian Hotricultural database 2013



; k[lg]ht cVVK fc; k.k] cVVK Qpik; ht] cVVK oQI] cVVK LVkp] b- P; k fu; k]rhp l dkh n[thy ekBh vkg okGoyys cVVK inKk] cVVK ihB] b- inKk]; k fu; k]rhl kBh ekBh l dkh vkg e/; i p]rthy n[ke/ku Hkjrkrhy ifd[ke cVVK; kph ekx.kh ok<r vkg

'kl ulph Hfedk

Hkjrkr ekB; k iek.koj cVVK mRiknu g]r vLY; kus vusloGk cVVK fdærh ipM ?kl j]rkr gh l el; k vkg R; kl kBh cVVK fu; k]r ok>yh ikfgts 'kreky fu; k]rhy l gdk; Z Ogkos ; kl kBh 'kl ukus 1986 e/; s viMk %Agricultural & processed food products export development authority % gh l bFK l q d]syh vkg R; k[lg]ht fu; k]r ir geh egkeMG]' 'kreky fu; k]r {ks %Agricultural Export Zone % jk'Vh; c]xokuh c]k] jk'Vh; cVVK l a k]ku l bFK] ukckMZ ; kl kj [; k l bFKph fufe]h d: u ' 'kl u cVVK fu; k]r ok<hl kBh i k]l kgu n: vkg

fu"d'k&

Hkjrkrhy cVVK fu; k]rhy vkiY; k l dkh ok<fo.; kl kBh ik; k]r l fo/k]e/; l s ok< >yh ikfgts r l p fu; k]rP; k l d]kps l o]k.k d: u R; k n[ke; k xjtiek.ks cVVK mRiknu ?]s]s x] ; kl o vkrjjk'Vh; ntl]y vud : u cVVK ifdz; k mn; k]k]k fodkl >R; kl Hkjrkrhy cVVK o ifdz; k d]sy; k cVVK; kiki u Hkjrkyk vf/kdk fu; k]r ok< ?]Mfork ; b]y-

l nH&

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- 4) S.M. Paul Khurana. Rajesh K. Rana] Indian Potato Export – an overview] potato journal 33 (1-2) 2006] P 1 to 10
- 5) eg]z f']msfu; k]rhl kBh egR]P; k l bFK o fo]k]x d"]hi .ku eh=] ekp]2015] iku ua 14 rs16