

Tkrrh; oknP; k fojk/kr i.k djjkrhy Mk- ckck lkgc vkcMdkph Hkfedk

प्रा. श्री आचार्य विनोद धोंडीराम

vfllw ikQlj jkT; 'kklr foHkx

'kdjjko tkoG ikVhy egkfo|ky;

ykgjk ft- mLeukckn

महाराष्ट्र भारत

xk"kokjk (Abstract)

n lU; k xkyet ifj"rne/; tOgk fcVh'kkuh nfyruk Lor«k ernkjl?k n.; kph ?kk" k. kk dyh] rOgk Mk-
ckck lkgc vkcMdkuh fcVh'kkph ckt ?kryh vfk.k nfyruk Lor= ernkjl?k n.; kclY R; kP; k
fu.k; kP leFku dy- ijr xk/khthuh ek= fcVh'kkP; k ; k fu.k; kyk dMkMu fojk/kr dyk dkj.k R; kP; k
er ; k fu.k; keG nfyrkP; k gkrh ekBh lUkk ; by vfk.k fgn letkp fo?kVu gkby- gh lcc Mk-
vkcMdkuk ekU; uOgrh- Eg.ku egkRek xk/khthuh rDkyhu fcVh'k irq/kku t- jkel edMkukYM
; kP; k fcVh'k ljdkjP; k ?kVue/; tkrh; fuokMk ; k Injk[kkyh nfyruk Lor= ernkjl?k n.; kP; k
fu.k; k fo:) fnukd 20 lIvcj 1932 iklu i.; kP; k ; joMk dkjxgk e/; vej.k mik" k. k l:
dy- R; keG li.k n'kkr xk/khthp ck.k okpfo.; k lBh n'kHkjr ,dp [kG[kG ektyh- Mk-
ckck lkgc vkcMdkuh R; kuh R; kph Hkfedk cnyu ek?kkj ?; koh ; k lBh R; kP; koj ncko ok< ykxyk-
ijf.kker% 24 lIvcj 1932 jkth fgn ur o nfyrkP ur ; ke/; rMtKM gkAu ,d Bjko ik l
dj.; kr vkyk tk Bi.k djkb ; k ukoku ifl) vkg- Injhy Bjko ulkj 25 lIvcj 1932 jkth
ech e/; ,d lktfud cBd ckyo.; kr vkyh o tkghj dj.; kr vky dh] Bfgne/; tUeko: u
dk.kykg vLi'; eku.; kr ;.kkj ukgh vfk.k R; kuk lo lkelftd lLFkke/; brj fgn iek.kp lo
gDd vlryh-p Hkkjr; nfy pGoGhrhy gk ,frgkfld Bjko i< pkyu nfyruk ykd'kkghr
jkt dh; lYke/; lghkxh d: u ?k.; k lBh ik; kHkr eyk/kkj Bjy- iLrr 'kk/kfuc/kpk gr gk nkUgh
cktMdh uR; ke/; >kyY; k ppe/ku dk; Qfyr l/; >ky o dk; ud lku >ky ; kpk FkMD; kr
mgkikg dj.; kpk i; Ru dyyk vkg-

e[; lKk& i.k djkj] nfy ox] Lor= ernkjl?k] egkRek xk/kh] Mk- ckck lkgc vkcMdkj
jkt dh; ler] lkelftd ler] lkelftd gDd bR; knh-

ik Jh vpk; foukn /kMhje

1Page

nfyf o exk loxh; kP; h ifrfu/khÜÖk fo" k; h rRdkyhu nf"Vdku%

brj fgn ur o nfyf rkp ifrfuf/kYö dj. kkj ur ; k e/; fo/kheMGke/; nfyf oxkp ifrfu/khYö vkf. k R; kP; k dY; k. k dk; ke/; vkM ; .kkÜ; k brj ckch ; k fo" k; h tk djkj >kyk rk [kkyhy ifjPNnr fnyyk vkg-

1- ikrh; fo/kheMGkrhy lol k/kkj. k tkxkidh dkgh tkxk nfyf oxklkBh [kkyhyiek. k jk[kho BoY; k tk0; kr% enkI 30] ecb vkf. k fl/k 25] itkc 8] fcgkj vkf. k vxfjl k 18] dnh; ikr 20] vkIke 7] cxky 30] I; Dr ikr 20 vl , d. k 148- ojhy lo vdM fcVh' k iri/kku ; kP; k fu. k; koj vk/kkfjr vkgr-

2- Injhy tkxklkBh I; Dr ernkjl?kkru [kkyhy i) rhu fuoM. kdk gkrhy- lolkeku; ernkjl?kkru ukn. kh dyY; k lo nfyf o exk loxh; menokjpk , d xV vly tk pkj vkj{r nfyf menokjP; k iukyyk , der i) rhu fuoMu nrhy(vkf. k ; ke/; v'kk ikFkfed fuoM. kdkrhy lokf/kd er iMyY; k pkj menjpk iuky lolkeku; ernkjl?kkru fuoMyk tkby-

rI p dnh; fo/kheMGke/; I) k v'kkp idkj nfyf oxkp k ifrfu/kh vly tk ojhy fu; ekul kj ikrh; fo/kheMGkr T; k i) rhu ikFkfed fuoM. kd i) rhu fuoMyk tkby-

ernkjl?kkp jkt dj. kh Lor= ernkjl?kkik lu r i{kck/k. kh i; r%

1919 e/; r#. k rMQnkj vkcmDjkuk IkÄFckj lferhu ikpkj. k dy gkr- Injhy lferh dM ßekuVQkMp %ekuVX; vkf. k pElQkM ; kP; k ukoku ?kvuk n: Lrh IkBh r; kj dyyh lferh½ u ?kyou fnyY; k pkdvhrp erkf/kdkjph iu0; k[; k dj.; kp dke Ikifoy gkr- ijr T; kP; k' kh lid dyk xyk v'kk brj dk. kR; kgh nfyf uR; kie k Mk- ckckIkgc vkcmDjkuk ; k luko. khfo" k; h dkghp n. k uOgr dkj. k ecb ikrkru doG Mk- vkcmDj gp , dV f'kdyy inoh/kj vLi'; lektkrhy ?kVd gkr- R; kuh vkiY; k i"VikFk Li f"Vdj. k fny dh] fgne/; [kjh QV ckã. k o vckã. k ; kP; ke/; ikMyh xyh ulu [kjh QV gh ßLi'; p vkf. k ßvLi'; p ; kP; ke/; ikMyh xyh vkg- Eg. ku R; kuh v'kk idkjP; k iknf'kd ernkjl?kkph 0; oLFk f>Mdkjyh dkj. k vLi'; g v'kk ernkjl?kkru vYil [; kd Bjrh vkf. k ifj. kker% vkiY; k ifrfu/khYö kP; k gDdkik lu ofpr jkgrhy- ; koj mik; Eg. ku R; kuh f'kQjI dyh dh]

“Either to reserve seats for those minorities that cannot, otherwise, secure personal representation or grant communal electorates.”

g nkUgh Ik;k; R;koGh R;kuk ;Fkkfpr okVy-

1928 e/; Mk- ckcklkgc vkcMjkuh vkiyh l?kVuk ^cfg”dr fgrdkfj.kh lHk* rQ Ik;eu dfe’ku lekj ,d fuonu lknj dy- R;kuh Lor= ernkjl?kk,oth lkoF=d erkf/kdkj o jk[kho tkxkpk vxg /kyyk- R;kuh i.k ;Fk Ik;eu dfe’kuP;k ifrfu/kheMGklekj Li”V dy dh] nfyrkuk lkoF=d erkf/kdkj [ko;kp ulrhy rj] r Lor= ernkjl?kk lkbh l?k”k djrhy- ;ko:u g fl) gkr dh] Mk- ckcklkgc vkcMdjP;k euke/; vtugh mPp tkrhfo”k;h vk”kk gkrh dh] r jk”Vh; fgrklkbh lkeftd o jktdh; e[; iokgke/; jkgkor Eg.ku fgnP;k fojk/kkr dk.krhgh dBkj Hkfedk ?k.;kph R;kph ekufld r;kjh uOgrh-

ljr’koVh Ik;eu dfe’kuP;k vgokykr nfyr oxklkbh vkjfkkr tkxk n.;kr vkY;k- ijr T;k dk.kk menokjy R;kr lghkx ?;ko;kp vly R;kuh ifgY;k iFke vkiY;k vkiY;k ikrkP;k xkOgujP;k lghu vkiyh {kerk nk[kou fnyh ifgt- ;kpk Mk- vkcMdjkuh jkx vkyk- dkghgh vI] ijr n’kkph e[; jktdh; ‘kDrh & dxl &ke/; dkBgh xryyh uOgrh- R;keGp dh dk; ;k vgokykyk dkghp vFk uOgrk(rk toGtoG erik;p iMyyk gkrk- ;k dkMhru ckj iM.;k lkbh 1930 e/; yMu ;Fk ,d ifj”kn ckyko.;kr vkyh(vkf.k urj iUgk 1931 e/; nIjh xkyet ifj”kn >kyh- ijr R;kru dkghp fu”ié >ky ukgh-

i.k djij vkf.k Mk- ckcklkgc vkcMdj%

24 lIvcj 1932 e/; ?kMu vkyY;k i.k djijkeG HkjrP;k jktdh; bfrgkIke/; Økrh ?kMu vkyh vkf.k leLr n’kkryh y[kko/kh nfyrp ikjC/kp t.k dkgh cnyu xy- i.k djijP;k Lok{kjhp l= tl l: >ky rl cjp ik.kh xxr okgu xy gkr(ijr nfyrP;k ifjLFkrhr ek= ,o< dk;n’khj vkf.k ?kVukRed rjrnv vlu n[khy dkghp Qjd iMyk uOgrk- vt n[khy Lokr«;kurj lgg n’kd myVu xyh rjh nfyrP;k l’kDrhdj.kkP;k xjtpk i’u t’kkpk rlp jkfgyk vkg- Eg.kup i.k djijP;k ,fgrfld dkj.kkP] R;kP;k ?kVdkpk elnk dk.kh r;kj dyk R;kP] djij l{kfkdr dj.kkú;k ‘kDrh dk.kR;k gkr;k] nfyrkoj djijP;k >yyk ifj.kke vkf.k R;kP] jktdh; lghkx bR;knh xk”Vhp fo’y”k.k dj.k vR;ko’;d vkg] Eg.kup ;Fk fofo/k Hkx/kkjdp;k -f”Vdkukru i.k djijP;k ?kVd vkf.k R;kurjp R;kP] ifj.kke letu ?kAu R;kP] fo’y”k.k dj.;kpk i;Ru dyyk vkg-

ik Jh vpk; foukn /kMhje

3P a g e

,d fu.kk;d Vli.kk tkrh; fuokMk vkf.k i.k djkj%

fnukd 16 vxLV 1932 jkth eDMkukYM ;kuh tkrh; fuokMk tkghj dyk- Hkkjrh; ernkj lferhP;k fu"d"kkoy vk/kkfjr ykfFk;u lferhu fnyY;k fu"d"kkiek.k tkrh; fuokMÓkkul kj vYil[;kd kuk Lor= ernjI?k o jk[kho tkxk n.;kr vkY;k(T;ke/; nfyr o ekxlyY;k ykd kuk 78 tkxk jk[kho dj.;kr vkY;k gkR;k- eLyhekdfjrk vkf.k brj lenk;k lBh ioHP;k tkrh; ernjI?kP;k foijhr] Injhy fuokMÓkkul kj nfyrkuk lkeku; rlp fo'k" ernjI?kke/; Eg.kt nkgh ernjI?kkr ernku dj.;kpk vf/kdj n.;kr vkyk gkrk- rFkfi] ioH vYil[;kd kuk n.;kr vkY;k; loyrhp fopkj d:u eDMkukYMu fo/kku dy dh%

“His Majesty’s Government do not consider that these special Depressed Classes constituencies will be required for more than a limited time. They intend that the constitution shall provide that they shall come to an end after 20 years if they have not previously been abolished under the general powers of electoral revision.”

R;koGh xk/khth i.k ;Fk ;joMk r#xke/; Ifou; dk;nHkxkP;k pGoGhrhy dkexjheG l tk Hkxrk gkr- R;kuh R;kph vfr'k; rho ifrø;k fnyh o ^vej.k mik" k* tkghj dy- R;kuh ;k tkrh; fuokMÓkkP;k fojk/kkr nfyrk lBh Lor= ernjI?k fuek.k dj.;kP;k ifø;ph ryuk fgn /ekpk uk'k dj.;k lBh okijyy btD'ku'kh dyh t d'kk lBhgh b"V ukgh- r Eg.kky gkr]

“The creation of separate electorates for the Depressed Classes is the injection of a poison that is calculated to destroy Hinduism and do no good whatever.”

cgrk'k brjP n[khy vlp er gkr- Mk- ckck lgc vlcMdkuk n[khy okVr gkr dh nfyrkuk FkkMÓkkQj iek.kke/; tkxk feGrhy- jtkk ;kP;k l jk[;k nfyr uR;kuh ek= nfyrkuk fgn iokgkik lu oxG dj.;k lBh fojk/k n'kfoyk gkrk- ifj.kker% ;k ckcrhr vfr'k; oxku udkjRed ?kVukpø fQ: ykxyh- tkrh; fuokMÓkkcḷ rho o O;kid ukilrh vkf.k xk/khthp vej.k mik" k] uO;ku gkÅ ?kkryy i.k djkj bR;krh ?kVuk fnukd 24 lIvcj 1932 lk;r ;Au BiY;k- ;k djkkiek.k fcVh'k HkkjrkP;k iR;d ikrke/; ,d eLyherj ernjI?k vkf.k dæh; fo/kheMGke/; dkgh tkxk nÅ dyY;k gkR;k- R;kp oGh] dkgh fo'k"V tkxk] ikrh; fo/kheMGk lBh ,d.k 148 tkxk vkf.k lkeku; ernjI?kkrhy dkgh tkxk nfyrk lBh jk[kho Bo.;kr vkY;k; gkR;k- dæh; fo/kheMGke/;]

ik Jh vpk; foukn /kkMhjke

4P age

nfyrkIkBh vBjk VDd tkxk |ko;kP;k gkR;k- iR;d ernkjl?kkru ernkj InL;kuh feGu ,d
Bfuom.kd dkyt %fuM.kd ldk.k lferh%P r;kj djkoh o R;kru pkj menokj fuoMko- ;k
dijkul.kj fu/kkfjr vgrkiklr nfyr InL;kuk B;kX; ifrfu/khYob %fair representation% feGko ;k
dfjrk l kotfud {k=ke/; Bgj ,d i;RuP %every endeavour% >ky ikfgtr v'kh f'kQkjl dyyh
gkrh-

i.k djikfo"K;h xk/khth o Mk- ckcklkgc vkcMdjkp nf"Vdku%

i.k djikP;k xrhfo/kh ,o<Okk oxku ?kMY;k gkR;k dh] ,dk Hkkjrkry tkrhO;oLFkk ;k fo"K;koj
vH;kI dj.kkU;k ,dk fo|kF;ku R;kp o.ku dy dh]

"Dr. Ambedkar's qualified victory over Gandhi and the Congress."

tjh Mk- ckcklkgc vkcMdkuh lkeU; ernku jky fny gkr rjh R;kuh nfyrkuk fo/kheMGkr
feGkyY;k fof'k"V l[;ph [kk=h d:u ?kryy gkrh] ex r R;k R;k oxkrhy InL;kuh ukeIdu
dyy vlk fdok r Hkkjrh; ikrh; fdok jk"Vh; fo/kheMGkr fuoMu vkyy InL; vlkr- vkjf{kr
tkxkph l[;k gh fuokMoke/; lpfoyY;k l[kik ekBh gkrh- xk/khthuk vkf.k dkxI ;kuk dkgh
i;k; [ky gkr- tj R;kuh Mk- vkcMdkph jk[kho tkxkph vV eku; dyh vlrh rj R;kuk fgn
ernkjl?k=ke/; vfr'k; xHkhj ifj.kkek lcr nghpk /kkdk iRdjok yxyk vlrk%

i.k djikpk vfr'k; egYoi.k o b"V ifj.kke Eg.kt] fgn /kekrhy BtkrhP o lektkrhy ekxk lyy
ox ;ke/; fo/kheMGkrhy ifrfu/khYob o 'kkldh; ukdU;kP;k ckcrh tkxk okvikP;k InHkk
jtdh; rmtkMhyk l#okr >kyh- tjh i.k djik gkAu lYkj o"K myVu xyh vkf.k vkt Hkkjrk
[ki ifjoru >kyv vly rjh ydIHke/; 543 idh 81 tkxk fMiLM DykIIP;k vkgr- gk
ifj.kke Eg.kt i.k djikpp iHkko EgVyK ikfgt-

i.k djikpk ifj.kke Eg.ku vkyyh nIjh ckc Eg.kt fgn /kekrhy tkrh o tkrhfojfr lekt?kVd
fdok /kecfg"-r tkrh ;kP;k eyHkr leL;k Li"V >ky; xk/khthuh vekuoh vli';rk u"V
dj.;kIkBh jk"Vh; vk?kMhoj ekfge l: dyh- i.k djikP;k vxnh lgk fnolkurj] Vkvk] fcyk
lkj[;k ekBekBokk m|kxirhP;k enrhu gfjtu lod l?k l: dy rlp R;kuh gfjtu ukokp
lkrifgd l: dy- ijr fgn lektkph ekBh njh v'kh vkg dh] vkti;r n[khy vkj{k.k i)rhI
fojk/k n'kfoyk tkrk] gp xk/khth vkf.k Mk- vkcMdj ;kP;kryh erHknkp ee gkr- fnukd 11

Qcokjh 1933 jkth gfjtukp i'u ^gfjtu* ;k lkrkfgdkr Li"V dy xy- xk/khth vkf.k Mk-
vkcmDj ;kP;k gfjtukP;k i'ukcl'y gfjtu e/; fyghy xy%

βThe serious gulf in Hindu society that continues until now along with the reservations system is evident in an exchange between Gandhi and Dr. Ambedkar in the February 11, 1933, issue of Harijan. Having asked Dr. Ambedkar for a greetings message for the inaugural issue of Harijan, Gandhi received a blunt reply: I feel I cannot give a message. For I believe it will be a most unwarranted presumption on my part to suppose that I have sufficient worth in the eyes of the Hindus which would make them treat any message from me with respect ...I am therefore sending you the accompanying statement for publication in your Harijan.β

;kyk Mk- ckcKlkgc vkcmDj ;kuh ;kyk fnyy mRrj vI vkg%

βThe Out-caste is a by-product of the Caste system. There will be outcastes as long as there are castes. Nothing can emancipate the Out-caste except the destruction of the Caste system. Nothing can help to save Hindus and ensure their survival in the coming struggle except the purging of the Hindu Faith of this odious and vicious dogma.β

;kyk xk/khthuh ifrmYkj nrkuk lkrxry% BMk- vkcmDjKp cky dMo vkgr- R;kuh rI okV.;k lkbh
dkj.kgh rlp leid vkg-P i< Mk- vkcmDjKoj fVli.kh djrkuk xk/khth Eg.krkr%

βexterior is as clean as that of the cleanest and proudest Brahmin. Of his interior, the world knows as little as that of any of us.β

urj uei.k r tkghj djrkr dh] gfjtu g R;kp ^lkrkfgd* ukgh] rj r vLi'; letkp lod
vkgr vkf.k Mk- vkcmDjkuh g letu ?kry ifgt dh r R;kuk brj fgn iek.kp vkgr- urj
xk/khth g ;k idj.kkP;k xHkki;r xy- xk/khthuh vLi';rP;k fojk/kr vkiiy erin'ku l: dy-
r Eg.kky]

βAs to the burden of his message, the opinion he holds about the caste system is shared by many educated Hindus. I have not, however, been able to share that opinion. I do not believe the caste system, even as distinguished from Varnashram, to be an „odious and vicious dogma.” It has its limitations and its defects, but there is nothing sinful about it, as there is about untouchability, and, if it is a byproduct of the

caste system it is only in the same sense that an ugly growth is of a body, or weeds of a crop.^b

Eg.ku] xk/khthuh vLi';rk fuokj.kkIkBh l;Dr y<Okkl e;knk vk.kY;k- R;kuh Mk- vkMdjkuk fuer=.k fny dh R;kuh ân; o vkRek ;kuk lkcr ?kÅu vLi';rk fuokj.kkIkBh ,df=r l?k"kdjok- ijr Mk- ckcklkgc vkMdjkuh dk;n'khj o ?kVukRed ekxkuh l?k"kdj.k tkLr ilr dy-R;kuh vkj{k.k O;oLFkk goh gkrh- xk/khth ,d fgn ijijoknkh ;k ukR;ku tkrhO;oLFkk o vLi';rk u"V d:u fgn /kekyk LoPN dj.;kp vkokgu fgn ydkuk djhr gkr-

R;kP;k fy[kkuko:u g lgt vkG[krk ;by dh R;kP;k er ojhy dke lgt lk/; djrk ;. ;k lkj[k vkg- Eg.ku xk/khthuh R;kP vLi';rk fuokj.kkp dke gfjtu lod l?kkP;k ek/;ekru Hkkjr Hkj l: dy- R;kP;k dkekP;k ikelf.kdi.kk cly 'kdk ?krk ;.kkj ukgh ijr dkgh nfyrek= ;k l?kVudM Bkd'kkghoknkh fdok f'k"V o vMhckt vLY;kiek.k okxrkr- vxnh l:okrhyy xk/khth lpyd eMGkoj nfyrukuk ?k.;kP;k fojk/kr gkr- rl gfjtu lklrfgdkP;k dkgh l:okrhP;k miØekP;k vgokyko:u tkrh;oknkp dkghlk x/k ;rk- mnkgj.kkFk okfYed vP;r eMGkp vkokld] tkynj itc] ;kuh pkæh nkyrjke ;k ,dk gfjtukP;k ?kjh fgn ydkph o nfyrkph cBd Hkjfoyh gkrh] rlp ekLrj 'kknhijke ,d lf'kf{kr gfjtuku R;kP;k Hkkokyk LoPN jkgk.;kfo"kh] nk: u fi.;kfo"kh vkf.k brj okbV lo;h iklu nj jkgk.;kIkBh fouo.kh dyh gkrh] Hkxr /kék ekG] ,d itckrhy fQjtiipk ie[k dkxI dk;drk ;ku funku vkiY;k lYkP;k v[r;kjhe/; vLi';rph okbV pky u"V dj.;kph ifrKkp dyh gkrh-

1- ifgY;k xkyet ifj"kne/; tOgk Mk- ckcklkgc vkMdjkuh fcVh'k ljdkjP;k nfyrukuk Lor= ernkjl?k n.;kP;k fu.k;kyk ikBhck n'kfoyk rOgk xk/khthuh ;keG nfyrukuk [ki oxGh 'kDrh feGy Eg.ku vfr'k; i[kj fojk/k n'koyk-

2- Mk- ckcklkgc vkMdjkuh f'kQkjI dyh dh]

βEither to reserve seats for those minorities that cannot, otherwise, secure personal representation or grant communal electorates.^b

g nkUgh i;k; Mk- vkMdjkuk ro<p egYokp okVy-

3- i.k ;Fk lk;eu dfe'kuP;k ifrfu/kheMGklekj Mk- ckcklkgc vkcMdkuh Li"V dy dh]tj nfyrruk lko=d erkpk gDd fnyk ukgh rj r Lor= ernkjl?kk lkBh l?k" djrhy-

4- lk;eu dfe'kuP;k vgokyke/; v[kjh nfyrruk vkj{k.k fny xy] ijr t menokj R;ke/; lghkxh gkrhy R;kuk loiFke R;kuk R;kP;k ikrkrhy xkOguj dMu R;kph {kerk lk{kfd d:u fl) djoh ykxy- ;k xk"Vhpk Mk- ckcklkgc vkcMdkuk rho lri vkyk-

5- eDMkukYM ;kuh 16 vlxLV 1932 jkth tkrh; fuokMk tkgh dyk- Hkkjrh; Ýfpl dfeVh P;k fu"d"kkoy vk/kkfjr fdok ykfFk;u dfeVh P;k fu"d"kkoy vk/kkfjr tkrh; fuokMókuklj nfyrr o vYil[;dkuk Lor= ernkjl?k o jk[kho tkx inku dj.;kr vky;k-

6- Ifou; dk;nHkxkrh dk;okgheG xk/khth R;koGh i.;kP;k ;joMk dkjxgke/; f'k{k Hkxr gkr] R;k fBdk.kh R;kuh vej.k mik"k.k tkgh d:u vkiyh ojhy fu.k;kyk rho ukilrh n'kfoyh-

7- fgn e/khy ekxklosh; tkrh o nfyrrke/; ,d idkpk jktdh; lyk[kk fdok rMtM gk.;kP;k -f"Vdkukru vkf.k fo/kheMGke/; R;kuk ;kx; ifrfu/khYo rlp 'kkldh; ukdÚ;k feG.;kP;k - f"Vdkukru i.k djjkph Hkfedk vfr'k; egYokph jkghyh vkg-

8- xk/khth ;kP;k er l;Dr l?k" gk vLi';rk u"V dj.;kijrk e;kfmr vkg- r Eg.krkr]

Joint fight is restricted to the removal of untouchability, a fight into which he invited Dr. Ambedkar "and those who think with him to throw themselves, heart and soul .p

gk fopkj 0;kid vlyk rjh ckFkv okVrk-

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