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jktekrk fttkcbP;k lektl/kkjuk fo"k;d dk;kp ,frgkfld v/;;u

प्रा. डॉ. संजय ढवळे
c- 'k- oku[kM egk-ekgik
ft-ukxij
महाराष्ट्र भारत

iLrkokuk %&

lrjk0;k 'krdkr egkjk"Vkr N=irh f'kokthegkjktkP;k urRokr ejkB;kp Lor= jkT; mn;kl vky- ;k dk;kr f'kokthegkjktkuk ekrkJh ftktkckbph ij.kk vkf.k ekxn'ku ekykp Bjy- ftktkckb doG i=kyk tUe n.kkjh o nkfx.;kpk lkl fejfo.kkjh lkekU; L=h u0grh] rj vkiY;k drRoku lekt ?kMfo.kkjh ;xiord L=h gkrh- LorP;k ekxn'kuk[kkyh ejkB;kp l?kVhr LojkT; mHkk:u ftktkckbu LojkT;kP;k dkjHkkjkrgh fgfjfju Hkkx ?krYk- R;kpcjkcj rRdkyhu lkekftd 0;oLFkr ipfyr vlyY;k cjlVyY;k ifrxkeh fjrhfjokTkoj dBkj igkj d:u egkjk"Vkr lkekftd l/kkj.kpk ik;k ?kkryk-

fo"k;kp egRo %&

'kgkthjkt HkklYuk futke'kgkrQ i.k] lii] bnkij o pkd.k ;k ijx.;kph tgkfxjh o'kijijkxr feGkyyh gkrh- 'kgkthjktP;k 0;fDrxr }'kkik;h vkfny'kkgh ljnkj ejkjtxnoku i.k tgkfxjhph nn'kk dyh- R;k tgkfxjhr ykdkuh iUgk oLrh d: u; Eg.ku i.k dlck m/oLr dyk- o R;koj xk<okpk ukxj fQjohyk-[1] rFk ckjkQVh igkj jkou R;koj rVyY;k piypk rdMk] cdke >kM] QVyyh doMh Vkxu rh Hkeh "kkihr Eg.ku ?kk'khr dyh- xk<okpk ukxj fQjoh.k] igkj jkou o pliy yVdfo.k ;kpk /ke'kkL=kulkj vFk vlk gkrk dh] Hkfo';kr gh Hkeh ukxj.kk&;kpk vFkok ;k Hkehr okLro dj.kk&;kpk leG fuo'k gkrk- R;keG i.;krhy ykd fuo'k gk.;kP;k fHkrhu i.k lkMu brj= fu?ku xy- Eg.ku vud o'k i.k vkl iMu jkfgy-[2] b-l- **1636** e/; 'kgkthjktkuh vkfny'kgkph ukdjh iRdjyh- R;koGl vkiY;k i.k tgkfxjhph li.k 0;oLFkk iRuh ftktkckbdM lkiou "kgkthjkt dukVdkrhy dkefxjhoj fu?ku xy- r0gk ftktkckb ckyf'kokthyk ?kou i.k tgkfxjhr vkY;k- m/oLr >kyyh i.k tgkfxjh mthrkoLFkr vk.k.;kph Qkj ekBh tckcnkjh ftktkckboj gkrh- R;k n'Vhu R;kuh vkiY;k gkypkyh l: dY;k-

Lkukruh oxku fuek.k dyY;k /kkfed ng'krh[kkyh rRdkyhu lekt gkrk- lekteukru /kkfed ng'kr] nookn] v/kJ/nk o fujFkd :<h dk<u VkdY;kf"kok; dY;k.kdkjh jk"Vfufe rhph cht ijrk ;.kkj ukgh ;kph fttkckbyk tk.kho >kyh- Eg.ku R;kuh ykdkp eukrhy Hkhrh deh dj.;kp gru ykdkuk "kkL=fu;ekph fujFkdrk iVou fnyh- i.;kP;k "kkihr Hkeho:u ukxj.kh dj.;kpk ftkckbu fu.k; ?krYk- R;kdjhrk tgkfxjhpk dkjHkkjh nknkth dkMno ;kuk lkU;kpk ukxj r;kj dj.;kpk vkn'k fnyk- yxp nknkthu lkU;kpk ukxj r;kj dyk-[3] ftkckbu rk lkU;kpk ukxj ckyf'kokthP;k gkrh fnyk- f'kokthu vkiY;k loxM;klg dlC;kP;k Hkfeo:u ukxj.kh dyh o /kkfed ng'krhp irhd vlyyh igkj miVu dk<yh- /ke'kkL=ku fuf'k/n BjfoyY;k o fuo'k gk.;kph ng'kr iljfoyY;k Hkfeoj vkiY;k i=kyk ukxj.kh djko;kl yko.kkjh ftkckb gh lkLdfrd o /kkfed ng'krhru j;ryk ckgj dk<.kkjh ifgyh L=h gk;-[4] ftkckbP;k ;k ijkxkeh dR;keG ykdkP;k eukrhy /kkfed ng'kr nj gkou ykd i.k dlC;kr oLrh d: ykxy-

b-l- **1646** e/; Rkkj.kk fdYY;kph n:Lrh dfjr vlrkuk ckohl gM lkU;kP;k ekgjk vlyy Hkehxr /ku feGky- R;ke/; dkgh lo.kerh o lo.kenk gkR;k- lo.kenk [kp djrk ;r gkR;k ijr lo.kerhP;k ckcrhr dk; djko \ vlk i'u f'kokthi< fuek.k >kyk- r0gk ftkckb Eg.kkY;k] ^^ no norkP;k erh no?kjkr Bou LojkT;klkBh R;kpk dkghgh mi;kx gk.kkj ukgh R;k lo.kerh forGou R;kpk ilk LojkT;kP;k dkeh ykok-^^ r0gk ekrkJhP;k lYY;kiek.k f'kokthu R;k lo.kerh forGfoY;k- ftkckb foKkuoknh o ixYHk fopkjf'kyrP;k vlY;keGp R;kuk gk /kkMlh fu.k; ?krk vkyk-[5] nonorkfo'k;h fuLLkhe J/nk vl.kk&;k ftkckbu ?krYyk fu.k; [kjk[kjkp dkrhdkjd ekukok ykxy-

ftkckbpk lkekftd o /kkfed n"Vhdku R;k dkGkrgh i.ki.k Lor= gkrk- R;kuh /kkfed ckcrhr dyyh egRoi.k l/kkj.kk Eg.kt "k/nhdj.k gk;- bLykeh vR;kP;kjkyk dVkGu vud fgn bLyke /kekpk Lohdkj dfjr vl- ijr dkykrjku v'kk /kekrjhrkp eu iUgk vkiY;k Lo/kekr ;.;klkBh ?kVeGr vl- ek= R;kdkGkP;k lukruh :<hieku fgn /kekru ij/kekr xyY;kuk iUgk fgn /kekr io'k ukdkj.;kr vkyyk gkrk- v'kk ifjfLFkrhr bPNfo:/n bLyke /ke fLodkj.;kl Hkkx iMyY;k ykdkuk iUgk fgn /kekr lekfo'B dj.;klkBh ftkckbu /kMiM dyh- Lo/kekr ijr ;.;kP;k ckcrhr fgn /kfe;kuh dyyh eukb R;kP;k eukyk ckpr vl- R;keG vlk tkpd fu;e ekfMr dk<.;klkBh ftkckbu b-l- **1657** e/; ejkBk eMGkyk ,df=r ckykou 'k/nhdj.kkp egRo iVou fny-[6] ftkckbu QyVuP;k ctkth fuckGdjkikl u 'k/nhdj.kkpk mide ikjHk dyk-

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ctkth vud o'k efLye 0;fDr Eg.ku thou txr gkrk- vkiyk eG fgn /ke lkMu elyeku Eg.ku tx.k R;kl dkykrjku n%[knk;d okV ykxy- v'kk fLFkrhr ctkthu iUgk fgn /kekpk Lohdkj djkok vl fttkckbu R;kl lpfoy- /ke'kkL=kiek.k fgn /kekr ?k.;klkBh fttkckbu f'k[kj f'kx.kkijP;k ijkfgrkdMu “kkL=kDr fo/kh d:u ctkth fuckGdjkp 'k/nhdk; ikj ikMy- R;kfiR;Fk ijkfgrkyk fttkckbu ok"khd nku'k :Ik;kp buke fny-[7] 'k/nhdj.k djrkuk lekt ekU;rk vko';d vlr ;kdfjrk fttkckbu Lor% i<kdkj ?kou ctkth fuckGdjkp i= egknth'kh vkiyh ukr l[kckbpk fookg ykou fnyk-[8] ;keG fuckGdj ?kjk.;kyk lkekftd ifr"Bk ykHkyh- v'kkidkj 'k/nhdj.kkpk egku vkn'k fttkckbu lrjk0;k 'krdkrp lektki< Boyk- ijijkoknh n"Vhdkukyk fpdVu vlyY;k lektkr 'k/nhdj.kkph iFkk l: d:u R;kn"Vhu lekteu r;kj dj.;kp dBh.k dke fttkckbu dy- rh lkekftd dkrhp ekukoh ykxy-

lrjk0;k 'krdkP;k ikjHkh egkjk"Vkr fL=;kph fLFkrh n;fu; gkrh- fL=;kojhy vR;kpkj gh fuR;kph ckc gkrh- xkjxfjckP;kp u0g rj ifr"Bhr ?kjk.;krhy fL=;kuk l/nk ljf{krrk u0grh- ;k dkGkr jkt&jtokM o jkti=p u0g rj ljnkj] orunkj] tehunkj] n'ke[k] ikVhy l/nk xkjxfjckP;k ydh&lukph vogyuk dfjr vl-[9] fL=;koj gk.kk&;k vR;kpkjku fttkckbyk e.kLoh ;kruk gkr- vcyk fL=;kP;k vkr fddkG;k ,du R;kp gn; fiGoVr vl- R;keGp fL=;kuk lo idkjph ljf{krrk feGkoh Eg.ku fttkckbu /kMiM dyh- L=h j{k.kkp dk; vkiY;k i=kP;k gkru 0gko ;k n"Vhu R;kuh f'kokthP;k eukoj L=h lUekukpk egku lLdkj :tfoyk- ijL=h ekrklеku ek.k.kkjk] L=h ljf{krrph dkGth ?k.kkjk] 'k=dMhygh fL=;kpk lUeku dj.kkjk vkf.k ixrh”khy fopkj ckGxu R;koj vey dj.kkjk f'kokthjktk fttkckbu ?kMfoyk-[10] L=h gh foVcuk dj.kkjh oLr ukgh rj fryk lektke/; lUekukp LFkku feGky ikfgt vlk f'kokthpk n"Vhdku gkrk- R;kuh fL=;koj vR;kpkj dj.kk&;k xUgxkjkuk dMd f'k{kk fnY;k- fttkckbu f'kokthekQr L=h vcp j{k.k dy- ekrpk L=h j{k.kkpk vkn'k f'kokthegkjktkuh vk;';Hkj ikGyk- v'kkidkj fttkckbu fL=;kuk lj{k.k feGou fny- R;keG lektkrhy 0;fHkpkjkyk cjkp vkGk clyk o fL=;koj gk.kk&;k tyeke/; ?kV >kyh-[11] Eg.kup fttkckb Fkkj L=hjf{kdk Bjr-

egkjk"Vkr ckEg.kikslu 'knoxki;r lrh iFkk ipfyr gkrh- lrh tk.kkjh L=h vkiY;k ekgj o lkljP;k dGkpk m/nkj djr vl /keifMrkuh Hkklfoy- /kekpk ixMk vlY;keGp fL=;k lrh tk.;kyk ioRr gkr vl- **23** tkuokjh **1664** jkth 'kgkthjktkp fu/ku >ky- r0gk irhojhy fuLlhe iekeG fttkckbu lrh tk.;kpk fopkj dyk- ijr f'kokthegkjktkuh ekryk lrh u tk.;kph fourh dyh- v'kkoGh i=kyk LojkT; dk;kr ekxn'ku dj.;klkBh fttkckbu lrh

tk.;kpk fu.k; ekx ?kryk-[12] dyhu ?kjk.;krhy iFkk cktyk Ik:u ftrtkckbu L=h tkrhlekj ,d uok vkn'k fuek.k dyk- R;kuh vkiY;k InInfood c/nhu drO; J"B letu Lor%yk LojkT;dk;kr xrou ?kry- ftrtkckbu dyy g IrhiFkfo:/np cMp gkr- irh fu/kukurj vkiyh drO; IkMu fL=;kuh Irh xyp ikfgt vI dBygh c/ku uIY;kp R;kuh fL=;kuk iVou fny- R;keG egkjk"Vkr Irh iFkyk vkGk cIyk- ftrtkckbp f'k{k.k lektkyk v/kJn/kkG o nookngh cufo.kkj u0gr- R;kP;k c/nhfu"B fopkjkeGp Irh Ikj[kh vekuoh; iFkk R;k ekMhr dk< “kdY;k- ftrtkckb vfoKkuoknh iFkoj djkBk?kkr dj.kkjh o Irh iFkyk fojk/k dj.kkjh ,deo L=h gkrh-[13] Hkkjrkp;k brj in'kkp;k ekuku egkjk"Vkr Irh tk.;kp t iek.k deh vkg- R;kp lo J; ftrtkckbP;k drhyk tkr-

fgn/ke”'kkL=kuIkj leneFku fu'kh/n ekuy tkr vI- gtkjk o'kkikIu fgn/kekr gh cjIV fopkjIj.kh rx /k:u gkrh- R;keG lenIpkj dj.;kpk fopkj fgnP;k MkD;kr d/kh ;r u0grk- len vkykMu iki vkg vI fgn /kexFkkuh Ikfxry Eg.kup Irjk0;k 'krdki;r dk.kR;kgh fgn 'kkIdku jkT;Ij{k.kkP;k n"Vhu lenkoj vkjekj mHkkjy u0gr- ek= LojkT;kpk foLrkj lenfd.kk&;ki;r >kY;keG Ij{k.kkP;k n"Vhu lenojgh ejkB;kp fu;=.k iLFkkihr gk.k xjtp cuy gh okLrfodrk y{kkr ?kou ijijkxr /kkfed fu'k/k ekfMr dk<u ftrtkckbu f'kokthegkjktkuk Ikxjkoj vkjekj mHkkj.;kpk IYYkk fnyk- R;kuIkj b-I- **1659** e/; ejkBk vkjekjkph mHkkj.kh dj.;kr vkyh-[14] f'kokth egkjktkuh mHkkjyy vkjekj g ftrtkckbP;k ijkxkeh fopkjkp mRre mnkgj.k gk;- f'kokthegkjkt ^Hkkjrh; vkjekjkp tud^ ekuy tkrkr- ;kp lo J; ftrtkckbP;k dkrhdkjh Ikxjfo"k;d fu.k;kyk |ko ykxy-

ftrtkckb dêj fgn /kekfHkekuh vIY;krjh R;kpk /kkfed n"Vhdku vfr'k; mnkj o Ifg".k gkrk- R;kuh brj /kekpk d/kgh }"k dyk ukgh- ftrtkckbu f'kokthegkjktkuk Iop /kekp Ij{k.k dj.;kph f'kdo.k fnyh- ekrkJh ftrtkckbP;k /keIfg'.krP;k fopkjkyk drhe/; mrjou Io/ke leHkkokpk egku vkn'k f'kokthegkjktkuh iLFkkihr dyk- R;kdkGkr Io= dedkM vkf.k tkrh0;oLFkp Lrke tkuyy vIrkuk ftrtkckbu vLi"; letY;k tk.kk&;k tkrhrhy eykuk Lor%P;k eykiek.k ie fny- Eg.kup f'kokthyk vBjkixM tkrhrhy loxMh feGky- fofo/k tkrhe/; ,D;kph Hkkouk ok<fo.;kpk i;Ru ftrtkckbu dyk- Eg.kup LojkT;kP;k ukdfjr ckEg.k] ejkBk] dk;LFk] d.kch] HkMkjh] dkGh] jkek'kh] egkj] ekrx] eIyeku] iBku] ;k Iokuk x.koRruIkj dke dj.;kph I/kh fnyh-[15] v'kkidkj pkro.;koj viR;{k igkj d:u fofo/k tkrh o /keiFkkP;k

ykdkuk LojkT;dk;kr lkekou ?kou ftkckb o f'kokthegkjktkuh lrjk0;k 'krdkrp lkekftd vfHklj.k ?kMou vkuy-

fgn /kekrhy e[k /keifMrkuh vlk fl/nkr lo= :< dyk gkrk dh] ij'kjkeku **21** oGk iFohoj {kf=;kpk fu"ikr dY;keG dfy;xkr txkr d.khgh {kf=; ukgh- d.kh {kf=;p ulY;keG jktk gk.;kpk d.kkykgh vf/kdkj ukgh- vlk urHk"V vkRe?kkrdh fln/kkr lrjk0;k "krdkrhy mRrj o nf{k.krhy efLye jktoVhe/; fddr0;e< >kyY;k ckEg.k /keifMrkuh rk mpyu /kjyk- ijkxkeh fopkjkpk iHkko vlyY;k ftkckbyk fu"{kf=;Rokpk cjlV fopkj iVyk ukgh- iFohoj vtugh {kf=; vfLrRokr vlu R;kuk jktk cu.;kpk vf/kdkj vkg g fl/n dj.;klkBh vkiY;k i=kpk jkT;kfHk'kd lkgGk ikj ikM.;kpk ftkckbu fuf'pr dy-[16] R;kdfjrk ijkxkeh fopkjlj.khpk dk'khpk fonoku ifMr xkxkHkêkdMu **6** tu **1674** jkth ftkckbu vkiyk i= f'kokthpk jkT;kfHk'kd djou ?kryk- R;keG f'kokth egkjktkuk fgn jktk Eg.ku ifr'Bk feGkyh- jkT;kfHk"kdkeG fu"{kf=;RokP;k [kkV;k dYiuyk eBekrh n.;kr ftkckb ;'kLoh BjY;k- v'kkidkj iR;dtu Lor= jktinkph fuferh d: "kdrkr g R;kuh li.k txkyk nk[kou fny-[17] v'kk ;k lekl/kkjd jktekrk ftkckbu vkiyk i= N=irh cuY;kp ikgu o vkiY;k thoukrhy bfrdr0;rpk {k.k vuHkou **17** tu **1674** jkth txkpk fujki ?kryk-[18]

fu"d"k %&

Hkkjrkp;k bfrgklkrhy drRo'kkfyuh fL=;ke/; jktekrk ftkckbp LFkku vuU;lk/kkj.k vkg- ejkBh LojkT;kP;k lLFkkidkph tM.k?kM.k dj.kk&;k f'kokthegkjktkP;k ekrkJh Eg.ku ftkckbph dkefxjh Hk'k.kkog rj vkgp] ijr lrjk0;k 'krdkP;k f{krhtkojhy ftkckb lkj[;k ,dk fL=p lkekftd {k=krhy dk;gh vryuh; Bjr- lkekftd o /kkfed {k=krhy ifrxkeh Lo:ikP;k pkfyfjrhpk dBkj lekpkj ?kou ftkckbu lektkyk foKkuoknkph dkl /kj.;kl ioRr dy o lekteukru nookn]fujFkd :<h] v/kJn/kk nj dj.;kr ekykph Hkfedk ctkoyh- Eg.kup egkjk"VkP;k lkekftd o lkLdfrd {k=krhy R;k vk|l/kkjd Bjrkr-

lnHkZxzFk lph %&

1- 0kkdlkdj] lnkf'ko fouk;d ¼lik-½ & Jh f'ko N=irhph **91** dyeh c[kj vkf.k Hkklky ?kjk.;kph pfjrkoyh]i- & **14]** f0gul idk'ku i.k] iFkekoRrh] **1962-**

2- nfud n'kkUurh] ukxiqj 12 tkuokjh **2014**-

3- lkouh] vfouk'k e/kdj ¼laik-½ & ,frgkfld 'kdkoY;k Hkkx &**1** i- **105]** 'kCno/k idk'kd i.k] iFkekoRrh] **1998-**

4- nfud n'kkUurh] ukxiqj **12** tkuokjh] **2013**-

5- nfud n'kkUurh] ukxiqj **12** tkuokjh] **2014**-

6- 0gVdj&[kjkr] Mk-T;krh & ejkBk vkf.k i'ko dky[kMkrhy egkjk"Vkrhy drcxkj fL=;k i- **36]** fnyhijkt idk'ku i.k]iFkekoRrh] **2010**

7- HkV] jk-l- & LojkT; leFkd ftthekrkJh i- **64&65**] okjk vUM diuh ifCy"kl ecb] iFkekoRrh] **1974-**

8- ljnlkb]xkfon l[kkjke & fgnLFkkupk vokphu bfrgkl Hkkx&**2**] i- **329]** nkeknj lkoGk vUM diuh cMknk] iFkekoRrh] **1902-**

9- ikulj] xkfon&f'kokth dk.k gkrk i- **18]**ykdokM~e;xg ecb]uoo iuenq] **2010-**

10- ekj] Mk- fnu'k & f'kojk;kpk L=hfo"k;d n"Vhdku] i- **27**] ipQyk idk'ku vkjxkckn] iFke iuenq] **2012]**

11- Ckn] ok-lh- & Jh N=irh f'kokthegkjkt ;kp fofpfdRld pfj= ¼mRrjk/k]½ i- **1119**] lkfgR; lgdkj en.kky; vfyckx] iFkekoRrh] **1972**

12- Ckkgdj] Mk- ,l-,-& jk"Vekrk ftthkÅ ¼fpfdRld pfj=½] i-**160]** dlc idk'ku tGxko] iFkekoRrh] **1998-**

13- nfud n'kkUurh] ukxiqj **12** tkuokjh **2013**-

14- nfud n'kkUurh] ukxiqj **12** tkuokjh **2014**-

15- lkor] ik-fc-,l-@tk/ko] ik-f0g-d- & ejkB;kpk i'kklfd;] lkekftd o vkfFkd bfrgkl] i- **41**] fo|k idk'ku ukxiqj] iuenq] **2011**

16- nfud i.;uxjh] **10** tkuokjh **2014**-

17- vkiV] n-fo-@fnodj- l-e-¼laik-½ & f'kopfj=ifni] i- **27**] Hkkjr bfrgkl l'kk/kd eMG i.k] iFkekoRrh] **1925-**