

dxlp ukxij ;fky vf/ko'ku 1891

fnokdj pk/kjh

l"kk/kd fo|kFkh bfrgk l foHkx
jk- r- e- ukxij fo|kihB ukxij

महाराष्ट्र भारत

Hkkjrkr jk"Vh; dxlpk vey iLFkkfir gkr vlrkuk fonHkkrhy dxlp lkro vf/ko'ku 1891 e/; ukxijyk Hkjofo.;kr vky- b-l 1890 P;k dydRrk dxle/; oúgkMe/ku 29 ifrfuf/k xy gkr- ;k dxlp vf/ko'kukr i<hy dxlp enkl vxj ukxij ;Fk Hkjofo.;k lBh dxlp uR;kuk fopkj dj.;kl vfkdkj n.;kr vkyk- ;k fopkjp;k ek/;ekru 'kovh dxlp vf/ko'ku ukxijyk ?k.;kp Bjy-¹

ukxijp ifl/n cfjLVj lh- ukjk;.k Lokeh ;kuh Lokxr/;{k fuoM.;kr vky R;kuk lgg.;dj.;klBh ik- HkxhjFk ilkn] ik- d".kiko n'kikM] jk-c- e/kGdj] Jh- ekjir tk'kh enr djir gkrh- vfk[ky fgUnLFkkukru vkyY;k 1242 idh 812 ifrfu/kh gtj gkr-

Jher uoyklh xtj ;kph ^ykyck* c-lh-Ogh- uk;M ;kP;kdM HkM;ku gkrh- rh uk;Muh dxlp;k cBdhr fu'kyd fnyh- frFk 165 QV ykc 110 QV :n vIk eMi mHkjk.;kr vkyk gkrk-²

io'k Onkjojk ^b'oj egjkKh l fpjk; dj** v'kh lo.kk{kj ykoyh gkrh ifrfuf/kph O;oLFkk ikrokj dj.;kr vkyh gkrh- MDdu dxlp dehVhp fo"K; fu;ed dehVh ueyh gkrh- ykdeku; fVGdhp ;k vkiyk irkpk vU;kU; lc/k tudkgh ákgh ?kV.kr fnlu vkyk-³

ukxij ;Fk dxlp vf/ko'ku djko gk fu.k; Eg.kt ukxij ftYákr jktdh; tkxrh fuek.k >kyh ;kp |krd gkr- ;k vf/ko'kukp Lokxr/;{k c- lh- ukjk;.k Lokeh vlu ik- HkxhjFk ilkn fuyflh gk;Ldyp e[;k/;kid Jh d'kojko tk'kh g Lokxr lferhp dk;okVh gkr-⁴

;k vf/ko'kukr HkkjrP;k fofHkUu Hkxkru ifrfuf/k vky gkr-vf/ko'kuk lBh ;.kkÚ;k [kpkk okV 5@8 ukxiudjkuh mpyyk ;k vf/ko'kukp v/;{kin enklp lcEg.;e v.;j ;kuk feG.kk gkr ijr enkl mPp U;k;k;y;kp lju;k;kf/k'k Eg.ku R;kph fu;Drh >kyh Eg.ku R;kP;k tkxh enklp ifl/n odhy o enklp egtu lHkp dk;okg jk; cgknj ih- vkunkpy ;kP;k

fnokdj pk/kjh

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v/;{kr[kkyh ukxiip vf/ko'ku >ky e/;in'kkp rRdkyhu fpQehuh"Vj eDMkukYM vkf.k fonHkkp dfe'uj duFk ;k vf/ko'kukr tkrhu mifLFkr gkr-⁵

;kuh ;k jk"Vh; egkIHkfo"K;h vknj 0;Dr dyk-

c- Ih- ukjk; .k Lokeh uk;M ;kp Hkk"K.k

Hkkjrh; jk"Vh; dkxIph IHkk dhrh jktfu"B vkg o frp dk;| fdrh ifo= vkg-r Li"B d:u lxxrkuk ukenkj xkilGd".k xk[ky Eg.kky ^vKEgh xV fcVuph jktfu"B itk vkgkr vkf.k fgUnLFkkup o bXyMp fpjdkG ,D; vIko v'kh vkeph vr%dj.k iod bPNk vkg rOgk r ,D; dk;e jkg.;kl bxth jkT; i/nr'khj ekxku dk;| dj.kkj vR;r vko';d vlu R;kOnkj nkUgh n'kkp fgr tkikl.;klkj[k vkg g nk"K ukghl d:u >V.kkjgh gh jk"Vh; ILFkk vkg frP;k ;kxku jkT;dR;kI pkyh enr gkr vkg- ,o<p uOgrj jk"Vh; IHkp er vfr'kkri.k ,d ykxy vkg r gh vkunkph xk"V vkg- fgUnLFkkup rRdkyhu Ogkbljk; ykM MkmIu ;kuh jk"Vh; IHkp dk;n'khj i.kk ekU; d:u ?kryk-⁶

jkp cgnj ih- vkunkpy ;kp Hkk"K.k

cgekukph tkxk fnY;kcnnY lokp vkHkkj ekuu xro"kh ¼1890½ ^ckMyk lkgcP;k vdkyhd eR;u jk"Vh; IHkp dhrh udlku >ky vkg- ijLdr vlu* jk"Vh; IHkp;k ekx.;krhy tk ie[k fo"K; dkfUly gkrk rk R;kuh gkrh ?kryk gkrk- R;kurj vkunkpy vkiY;k Hkk"K.kkr Eg.kkr ^jk"Vh; IHkp tud g;e lgc fpV.khI inkph tkxk lkmU nou fgUnLFkkuyk "koVpK jkeje dj.kkj g ,dY;koj ek>h [kk=h vkg dh vki.k lo vLoLFk >ky vkg r;kph rIcjh vkiyh ?kj l'kkHkhr djhr vkg] g ,dY;koj dk.kph eu f}/kk gk.kkj ukgh ecbyk jk"Vh; IHkk l: >kyh rOgk vkiyh ILFkk 80 i{kkgh deh gkrh tkrhrhy o /ekrhy HknHkko }'kHkko o eRljc/nh ;kpk vkiY;kYk R;kx dj;kpk gkrk- r Lolu [kj gkr pky vkg r enkIP;k frlÚ;k IHku ^fgUnLFkkup ,d Hkx vxnh v/kjkr vkg** gk dyd ukghl d:u Vdkyk ;keGp IHkp ik;k etcr >kyk-⁷ ;kurj vf/ko'kukr pknk Bjko ekM.;kr vky-

MCY;- Ih cuth ;kuh fe- g;e lgc i- v;k/;kukFk ;kph i<hy o"kkdjhrk jk"Vh; IHkp vuøe lØVjh inkoy ueud Ogkoh v'kh lpuk ekMyh urj lo IHkktu mHk jkgu R;kuh egkjk.kh fOgDVkjh;k ;kp ifo= ukokp f=okj t; t;dkj dyk o vf/ko'kukp foltu dy-⁸

ukxi j dkxIef/ky Bjokph fLodr ;knh ikghy Eg.kt jkt dh; tkxrhph dYiuk ;by-

1½ fo/kku IHkr ykdfuokphr ifrfu/khuk LFkku feGko-

2½ Hkkjrh;kuk n'kIj{k.kkFk ' 'kL= Bo.;kph vkKk feGkoh-

3½ fI0ghy If0gIP;k ijh{kHk Hkkjrkr ?k.;kr ;ko;k-

4½ feBkojhy dj deh dj.;kr ;kok-

5½ U;k; o f'k{k.k foHkkx oxG dj.;kr ;kor- f'k{k.k foHkkx vf/kd I{ke djkok-

ukxijP;k dkxI vf/ko'kukr ,d.k 3812 ifrfuf/k mifLFkr gkr- R;krhy 480 ifrfuf/k fonHkkru vky gkr- ,o<h ekBh fonHkkph I[;k fonHkkrhj jktDh; tkxrh n'kfo.;k IkBh ij'kh vkg- ,o< ek= [kj dh vf/ko'kukr ukxij ftYákrhy ykd vfr'k; ekB;k iek.kkr mifLFkr gkr- ;kp dj.k g vf/ko'ku HkkjrP;k gn;LFkkuh Eg.kt ukxij e/; vIY;ku brD;k ekB;k I[;u dk;dr ;Å 'kdy-⁹

ukxij dkxI ijh.kke %

;k vf/ko'kukpk e[; ijh.kke Eg.kt ukxij ftYákrhy jktDh; ftou xrheku >ky ifrfuf/k ijrrkuk jk"Vdk;kph ij.kk o mRlkg ?kou vkivkiY;k xkoh ijry tjh dkxI fcfv'kkirh vkiyh jktfu"Bk 0;Dr djhr vlyh rjh dkxI i<ú;kuh Lokr= iekph th vorKj.k Iknj dyh gkrh R;kyk bxt 'kkld mRrj nÅ 'kdr u0gr-¹⁰

ukxij vf/ko'kukP;koGh ?kMyyh mYy[kfu; ?kVuk Eg.kt [kMiM o fVGd ;kp;kr >kyyh [kMktxh gk; ;kp dj.k Iekftd ijh.kke gkr- n'kkP;k fofo/k Hkkxkru dkxIP;k vf/ko'kukIkBh ifrfuf/k ,d= ;rkr- R;kpk Qk;nk ?kÅu dkxI vf/ko'kukP;k dkykof/kr dkxIP;k eMikrp Iekftd ijh"kn ?;koh vkf.k mifLFkr ifrfuf/kuk Iekt I/kkj.kpk mgikg djkok vIk gk fopkj jkuM ;kuh ekMyk gkrk-¹¹

ukxij ftYákt fuek.k >kyY;k tutkxrh pkyuk n.;k IkBh jk"Vh; dkxI vf/ko'ku ?kry r Hkkx;kp gkr g vf/ko'ku i.k dj.;kekx fonHkh; uR;kph Hkfedk gkrh onHkh; ur fcfv'k IjdjP ifrfuf/k ;k vf/ko'kukr mifLFkr gkr- ;k vf/ko'kukr iR;d ikrkr ?kM.kkú;k IeL;koj fopkj d:u R;kp fujkdj.k dj.;k IkBh Bjko ekM.;kr vky- Iekftd ijh"knP;k enn;ko:u fVGd o [kMiM ;kp;kr erHkn >ky ijr gG gG [kMiM g fVGdkp vu;k;h cur xy- v'kkk vud egRokP;k enn;koj ppk gkÅ.k v[kj frIú;k fno'kh egjk.kh f0gDVkjh;k ;kp;k t; t;dkjku vf/ko'ku liy-



;k vf/ko'kuku ukxij ftYákr o li.k fonHkkR vkiiY;k jk"VHkkouk tkxr dj.;kp dk;l
dy R;keG ukxij ftYákr jktfd; o lkekftd rlp lklDfrd {k=kr dk;dr lØh; >ky-

InHkIph %&

1½ iVVkHkh] ch flrkjke,;k] dkxI dk bfrgkI [kM &1

lLrk lghR; eMG] U; fnYyh] 1949 i- 34

2½ Mk- dkykdj "k xk- vk/kfud fonHkkpk bfrgkI

fonHk l"kk/ku eMG 1997 i- 12

3½ ckGk'kkL=h gjnkI /leohj f'kojkt et ;kp pfj= Hkkx & 1

4½ v/kkj Hkk-jk- l'kk/kd f'kiy Hkkx &2 iFke vkoRrh

fo'oHkkjrh idk'ku ukxij 1988 i-59

6½ dWgdj ek- t- %lik½ dkxI lo.k T;cyh xFk ukxij ikrkpk bfrgkI %1886&1935½ dkxI
lo.k egkRlo lferh ukxij 1935 i-19

7½ fdRrk i- 19

8½ fdRrk i- 22

9½ oDdk.kh fu- vk- fonHkkpk bfrgkI b-l-1847 vk/kfud i-8

10½ fdRrk i- 8

11½ Mk- o|leu Mk- dkBdj "kkrk egkjk"Vkrhy dkxIpk Lokr= y<k i- 43