



डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकरांचे शैक्षणिक विचार

आस्तिक गोवरकर

संशोधक विद्यार्थी, इतिहास विभाग,
राष्ट्रसंत तुकडोजी महाराज नागपुर युनिवर्सिटी
नागपूर महाराष्ट्र भारत

प्रास्ताविक :

f'k{k.k gh ekuoh thoukr vlu] ol=] fuokjk g;k rhu ey/Hkr xjtka brdhp egYokph xjt vkgS f'k{k.kkus ek.kl kyk ek.kl i.k feGrs R; kP; k O; fDrYokph R; kyk vkgS [k iVrs O; fDrYokph fodkl ; k; R; k fn'kus gks ; kl kBh f'k{k.k gs egYokps I gkO; Hkr I k/ku vkgS f'k{k.kkps egYō MKW ckcl kgs; vkæMdjkah Lokutkokus tk.kys vkgS f'k{k.kkyk nfykr; k thoukr vls ey/xkeh LFku nskjs vkf.k f'k{k.kkyk vksvk eku.kkjs MKW vkæMdj gs vls f'k{k.k eg'khZ gks f'k{k.k gs R; kP; k vk; q; kpk /; s okn gks'k] Kku gs R; k; k vk; q; kps iz kst u >kys gks; fo|k gh R; k; k vk; q; kph I k/ku >kyh gks'h] R; keGp ckcl kgs; k I ekt Økrhpk fopkj f'k{k.kki kl u I q gks'k f'k{k.k] I ækVr Ogk] I æk'Z dj'k ; k f='kj.kkrhy f'k{k.k iEke Øekkoj vkgS ckcl kgs; kus ojhy egkokD; kus f'k{k.kkph vull; egrh xkÅu Bōsyh vkgS frps egYō vkiY; k I ektkP; k fo'kerB; k bfrgkl kP; k ik' oBkēhoj fo'kskYokus y{kr ; s

iEfed f'k{k.kkPk izu MKW vkæMdjkah jk'Vh; n'Vhus vR; ar ey/Hkr ekuyk-fc/vh'k jktoVhr gks vlysh gS I km igm fgmVfkukr iztsyk I k{kj dj.; kP; k gqps iEfed f'k{k.k I Drhps o ekDr dj.; kl kBh Lojkt; feGfoY; kf'kok; xR; arj ukgh v'kh R; kph fopkj I j.kh vkgS 1910 I kyh iEfed f'k{k.k I Drhps vI kos vls , d fcy ofj" B dk; nEMGkr dSuk- xkikG d".k xk[kys ; kah vk.kys gks ijarq tgky] jk'VHDrkuk f'k{k.k I Drhps ifgtsgs eku; uOgrs MKW vkæMdj ; k jk'VHDrkoj vk{ki ?k'kp Eg.krkr dh] ^fcykps ijLdrs dS xk[kys ; kpk gsq tjh ikel.kdi.kkpk gks'k rjh R; kah nq'kjk nskjs tgky jk'VHDr vikel.kkdp gks I s vkrk ckyky fl) >kys vkgS**1 dkj.k ; k jk'VHDrkuk I Drhps f'k{k.k eku; ul rkaik dōG ykckk f'k{k.k gos vI u I jdkjy oG ukgh Eg.ku dj.kk ukgh o u >ky; kus turk fuj'k gkōy I jdkj'rh vkiydh jkg.kk



ukgh o Lojkt; feG.;kl /ksc k mRiUu gkby- ;k /kjs.kkud kj l Drhpk f'k{k.kkpk izu
 ojika kh mpyu /kyyk- ukgh rj gkrh l Rrk vkY; kcjk; j ikef.kdi .ks l DrhP; k f'k{k.kkph
 veyctko.kh dsh vl rh- MKW vkeMdjkaeh ikfkd f'k{k.kkP; k l Drhpk ijlLdkj dsh-
 Qjd , o<kp dhj T; kaih vk/khp f'k{k.kkpk ykkh ?kryk vks R; kaih l Drh dj.; kph xjt
 ukgh v' kh R; kph Hkiedk vks gh Hkiedk l a w k z ekuorkoknh vks

'k{kf.kd {ks- 'kkl ukP; k rkC; kr vl kos f'k{k.k l hFk 'kkl ukus pkyok; kr vl s MKW
 vkeMdjkaeh okVr gks mPp f'k{k.kkpk izu vlk dh f'k{k.kkkrhy loyrhpk izu
 vlks ;k loz 'k{kf.kd miØekr ljdkj n{k vl ys ikfgts mPp f'k{k.k gh , dko oxkph
 fejkj u curk loP oxkz mPp f'k{k.kkpk izl kj gkby ;k l ædkh n{krk ljdkj ?ks ks
 vko' ; d vks ~fgmHkups i kns' kdrk gs of' k'Vs y{kkr ?kru MKW vkeMdjkaeh fo | ki hBkph
 Lok; Ykrk ijlLdr dsh; i.k ; kp oGh R; kaih loz ikrkrhy f'k{k.k l eku ikrGhoj o
 l eku iek.kkr vl ys ikfgt; rs fgmlFkkuP; k f'k{k.k i) rhP; k n"Vhus fgrkog vks; vl s
 vkoth ifriknu dsh^{**2} R; kaih vkiys 'k{kf.kd fopkj tjh oxGÖk izl æh vfk.k
 oxoxGÖk fufeYkus ekMys vl ys rjh R; k fopkjkaik lyxrk ikr >kyh vks R; kaih
 vfhkris vl ys; k f'k{k.k] f'k{k.kl hFk] f'k{k(kd) f'k{k.ki) rh vfk.k ljdkjph f'k{k.kk ædkh
 tckcnkjh bR; knh ckchoj R; kaih izdk'k Vkyd vks

vLi" ; kaih f'k{k.kk ædkh MKW vkeMdjkaeh Lokræi.ks fopkj 0; Dr dsh vks
 R; k; kl kbh loyrhph vfk.k fo'k{k l kph rjrm viBkyh vks b-l- 1926 e/; s
 izdk'kr >ky; k epbz byk[; kP; k f'k{k.k [kR; kP; k vgokykoj ukfoy; k ifrfØ; sru
 gko edk R; kaih iHkohri.ks ekMyk- 'k{kf.kd n"Vhus cEg.k oxkph ixrh vfk.k vLi" ;
 oxkph ixrh ; kr egnarj vks vYil[; vly; k cEg.k] oxkus mPp] nq; e o
 ikfkd f'k{k.kr iEke Øekd iVdfokj , o<p ukgh rj edye tkrh; k fo|kF; kzhgh
 ixrhpk Vlik xkByk; ijarq vLi" ; oxz fiNMhl g gkrk ; kps dkj.k vLi" ; oxkz
 dBY; kgh loyrh uOgR; k ed yekukaik ljdkj fo'k{k loyrh fnY; keGs rs ixrh d:
 'kdys ; k loyrh eyl ekul fnY; keGs ofj" B fgml ljdkj usgeh ukjt vl rkr- ijarq
 MKW vkeMdjkaeh ljdkjps vfhkuu dsh ~tEks loz ykd l kj[; k l ikVhoj vl rhy rEks
 R; kaih l kj [kk jhrhus okfo.; kl gjdr ukgh- uOgs rp U; k; gkby- i.k tEks eGkrp
 vl ekrk vks- rEks R; kaih l ekrus okfo.ks vl; k; gskkj vks^{**3} vl ekukaik l eku
 ikrGhoj vk.k.ks gh tj ljdkjP; k /kjs.kkph fn'kk vl sy rj eyl ekukaik T; k fo'k{k
 loyrh ljdkj fnY; k R; kp loyrh ejk Bk oxz o vLi" ; oxz ; kaih fnY; k ikghts gh
 MKW vkeMdjkaeh viBk vks vLi" ; oxkz iohp ljdkj loyrh fnY; k vl R; k rj
 rks oxgh vk?MhlMs okVpky d: 'kdyk vl rk vl k R; kaih fo'okl okVrks fdæguk
 vLi" ; oxkz f'k{k.k {ks-kr loyrh nks gh 'kkl ukph tckcnkjh vks rBkvp vLi" ;



oxZ ixrhdMs okVpky d: 'kdsy vIk vk'kkokn MNW ckckl kgs vkeMdjkeh ixV dsyk
vkgS

I aH&Ek %

- 1- Lkãknd eu ol ar] ^MNW ckckl kgs vkeMdj ; kps cfg"dr Hkjr vkf.k eduk; d*
f'k(k.k foHkx] egkjk"v" 'kkl u] epbz 1990] i]Ø- 360
- 2- cks'oj jkenkl] lãk- ikpk; Z Vh, -xoGh] ^MNW ckckl kgs vkeMdj xkfoxiãk*]
dkYgkij] i-vk- 1991] i- 389
- 3- Lkãknd eu ol ar] mfu] i- 66